

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments XI

Introduction 1

PART 1

Introduction to Physicians in Armed Conflicts and Medical Ethics

- 1 **The Role of Physicians in Armed Conflict** 9
 - A Medical Actors in Armed Conflicts 9
 - B Guiding Principles 13
 - C General Principles of Medical Ethics 27
 - D Specific Areas of Concern in Recent Armed Conflicts 48
 - E Conclusion 75

PART 2

The Legal Framework of Medical Care in Armed Conflicts

- 2 **International Humanitarian Law** 79
 - A The Geneva Conventions of 1864, 1906 and 1929 79
 - B Medical Care in International Armed Conflicts 87
 - C Medical Care in Non-International Armed Conflicts 118
 - D Conclusion 127
- 3 **International Criminal Law** 131
 - A Medical War Crimes 133
 - B Medical War Crimes in International Criminal Law 141
 - C Prosecution of Medical War Crimes 148
 - D Possible Defenses to Medical War Crimes 175
 - E Conclusion 183
- 4 **Customary Status of International Humanitarian Law** 189
 - A Customary International Humanitarian Law 190
 - B The ICRC Study on Customary International Law 225
 - C Conclusion 233

- 5 **The Relevant Human Rights Norms Applicable to the Work of Physicians in Armed Conflict** 236
- A Applicability of Human Rights in Armed Conflicts 237
- B Human Rights Relevant to Medical Treatment 257
- C Conclusion 272

PART 3

Medical Ethics in Armed Conflict

- 6 **The Interpretation of the Reference to Medical Ethics and Generally Accepted Medical Standards pursuant to the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties** 279
- A Articles 31 and 32 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 279
- B An Interpretation of the Open Terms in Geneva Law pursuant to Articles 31 and 32 of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 283
- C Conclusion 303
- 7 **Medical Ethics in International Law** 306
- A Medical Ethics as Found in International Humanitarian Law 306
- B Medical Ethics in Other Sources of International Law 310
- C Conclusion 334
- 8 **A Pluralistic Approach to Medical Ethics** 335
- A A National Concept of Medical Ethics in International Humanitarian Law 336
- B National Medical Ethics 338
- C The Desirability of a Pluralistic Approach 354
- D Conclusion 357
- 9 **The Documents by the World Medical Association (WMA)** 360
- A The World Medical Association 364
- B The Status of the WMA Documents 365
- C The Legitimacy of the WMA Documents 368
- D Conclusion 418

PART 4

Conclusion

- 10 **Conclusion, Recommendations and Outlook** 423
- A Conclusion on Medical Ethics in International Humanitarian Law 423
 - B Five Common Principles of Medical Ethics 427
 - C Outlook 433

Annexes 437

Annex I: The Hippocratic Oath as translated by Heinrich von Staden 437

Annex II: WMA Declaration of Geneva 438

Annex III: WMA International Code of Medical Ethics 439

Annex IV: WMA Regulations in Times of Armed Conflict 441

Bibliography 445

A Literature 445

B Table of Cases 476

C Documents 484

D Web Pages 495

Index 496