

OUTLINE CONTENTS

1. References for Preliminary Rulings	1
2. Variations in Member State Use of Preliminary References	34
3. Which Bodies May Refer?	60
4. What Questions Can Be Referred?	107
5. When Can a Reference for a Preliminary Ruling be Made?	156
6. When Are National Courts Obligated to Refer Questions?	222
7. When Ought a Reference for a Preliminary Ruling be Made?	274
8. The Form and Content of a Reference	296
9. Proceedings before the Referring Court after a Reference has been Made	324
10. The Procedure before the Court of Justice	346
11. The Preliminary Ruling	410
12. The Effects of the Preliminary Ruling	441
13. Litigation Costs and Legal Aid	470
<i>Bibliography</i>	473
<i>Index</i>	485