

## **Individuals**

Chapter 1	Introduction	3
Chapter 2	Personal Narratives of British Defeat and Japanese Occupation	14

## **Communities**

Chapter 3	The European Prisoner of War as Hero and Victim	53
Chapter 4	The Chinese War Hero	96
Chapter 5	Chinese Victimhood	135
Chapter 6	Indian Nationalism and Suffering	174
Chapter 7	Malay Warriors and <i>Pemuda</i>	207
Chapter 8	Malay Victims	243

## **Nations and States**

Chapter 9	Memory and Nation-Building in Malaysia	255
Chapter 10	Memory and Nation-Building in Singapore	292
Chapter 11	Conclusion	334