

1.	<b>What the Theory Has to Say on Regional Development and Inequality in a Developing Country</b>	1
	Introduction	1
	Contributions of the Economic Variety	3
	Regional Domination Theories	12
	The Ghanaian Test Case	15
	Techniques of Analysis	19
2.	<b>Pre-Colonial Ghana: The Pre-Capitalist Space-Economy</b>	25
	Introduction	25
	Process of State Formation in Ghana	26
	Ghana and Medieval Interregional Trade	32
	Early European Mercantile Penetration	35
	Qualitative Differences Between Northern	
	Trans-Saharan Trade and European Coastal Trade	44
	The Relationship Between the Structure of	
	Power and the Incipient Spatial Structure	47
3.	<b>Colonial Ghana: The Emerging Space-Economy Under Colonialism</b>	56
	Introduction	56

Structure of Power Relations in Decision-Making and Its Spatial Correlates	58
Raw Materials Base Export Economy	61
Patterns of Spatial and Social Inequalities Within the Colonial State: A Structural Analysis	81
Class Relations Underlying This Spatial Structure	85
Challenges to Colonialism: The Emergence of Distributive Forces	90
<b>4. Post-Independence Phase I: Processes of Consolidation and Attempted Restructuring (1957–1982)</b>	<b>97</b>
Introduction	97
Changes in Power Structure and Its Spatial Configuration	99
Cumulative Growth and Expansion Within the Generalized Growth Area	103
Extractive and Distributive Forces	124
Patterns of Spatial and Social Inequalities: A Structural Analysis	132
<b>5. Measuring Spatial Inequalities in Ghana by the Close of this Period (1957–1982)</b>	<b>141</b>
Introduction	141
Methodology and Data Base	143
Patterns of Spatial Inequalities in Welfare and Quality of Life	145
Interacting Dynamics of Class and Spatial Structures	153

6.	<b>Post-Independence Phase II: Marketization, Structural Adjustment and the Regional Problem (1983 and Beyond)</b>	162
	Introduction	162
	Basic Elements of the Structural Adjustment Orthodoxy	166
	From Crisis to Recovery under Structural Adjustment: A Macro-Scale Analysis	168
	Sectoral Composition of Growth under SAP	171
	Regional Restructuring in Response to the Changing Opportunity Structure	172
7.	<b>Globalization Versus Localization: The Tensions Between Growth and Human Development (1983 and Beyond)</b>	204
	Introduction	204
	Extractive Forces Under Structural Adjustment	206
	Distributive Forces Within the Structural Adjustment Period	222
8.	<b>Old Wine in New Bottles: From Stabilization and Adjustment to Growth and Poverty Reduction</b>	252
	Introduction	
	From Structural Adjustment to Ghana's Poverty Reduction Strategies I and II	253
	Basic Features of Ghana's Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers I and II	254
	Economic Growth and Poverty Reduction	256
	The Decay of the Northern Economy	263
	Where are the Export Base Multipliers in the Ghanaian Economy?	265

Introduction: The Concept of Global	
Ecological Footprints	271
The Local Impact of Global Ecological Footprints of the Developed World	276
The Environmental Consequences of Poverty in the Old Periphery	281
Commoditization, Rural-Urban Terms of Trade and the Role of the State in Ecological Degradation	295
The Environmental Management Challenges of Cities, Towns and Rural Settlements	297

<b>10. Prospects of Sustainable Regional Development Under Globalization</b>	<b>330</b>
Introduction	330
Synthesis: Crisis of Regional Development Theory	330
Summary of Main Problems	337
Towards an Inclusive National Strategy for Regional Development	339