Chapter 1: Background, History and Patterns of Political Violence

Introduction
Half a Century of Political Violence
Political Violence in the Nationalist Movement
Ramifications of Violence in a Liberation War
  Colonial Regime Forces
  Guerrilla Coercion and Violence
  Violence in the Liberation Movements
Other Forms of Violence
  Party-linked Militia
  ZANLA-ZIPRA clashes
Significance of the Gukurahundi Violence
Election-related Violence
Institutionalized Violence
Other Examples of State Repression
  External Military Intervention
  Repression of Food Riots
  Repression of Workers and Students
  Violence in Operation Restore Order/Murambatsvina

Chapter 2: Political Violence and the Scramble for Resources

Introduction
Explaining Inter-party Violence
Significance of Intra-party Violence
Violence and Land Reform
Coercive Accumulation
Impunity of State Institutions and Agents
Power, Ideology and Violence
Table of Contents (cont)

Chapter 3: Systemic Violence and the 2008 Election 45
   Introduction 45
   Political Context and the Electoral System 45
   Systemic Violence and State Institutions 48
   Episodes of Violence and Terror 52
   Outcome of the Run-off Election 58
   Economic Penalties on the Opposition 60

Chapter 4: Violence and Political Culture 62
   Introduction 62
   Inter-party Violence in 2000-2008 62
   Intra-party Violence in 2000-2008 66
   Violence and Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) in 2000-2008 68
      Labour 68
      Teachers 71
      Students 71
      Pressure Groups 72
      Media 74
      NGOs and the Churches 75
   Violence against Women 76
   Effects of Violence on Political Culture 79

Chapter 5: Wider Impact of Political Violence on Society 86
   Introduction 86
   Violence, Trauma and Fear 86
   Effects of Impunity 90
   Restitution or retribution? 93
   Youth: the lost generation? 97