

The Twelfth Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development of the People's Republic of China

Part I

Transform the Pattern of Economic Development: Initiate a New Phase of Scientific Development

Chapter 1 The Development Environment / 3

Chapter 2 Guiding Thought / 9

Chapter 3 Main Goals / 12

Chapter 4 Policy Orientation / 17

Part II

Strengthen Agriculture and Benefit Farmers: Accelerate the Development of a New Socialist Countryside

Chapter 5 Develop Modern Agriculture More Rapidly / 23

Chapter 6 Expand the Ways in Which Farmers Can Increase Their Incomes / 27

Chapter 7 Improve Living and Working Conditions in the Countryside / 29

Chapter 8 Improve Systems and Mechanisms for Rural Development / 32

Part III

Transform and Upgrade Industries: Raise Their Core Competitiveness

Chapter 9 Transform and Upgrade the Manufacturing Industry / 39

Chapter 10 Cultivate and Develop Strategic Emerging Industries / 46

Chapter 11 Give Impetus to Changing the Way Energy Is Produced and Used / 50

- Chapter 12 Build a Comprehensive Transport System / 54
- Chapter 13 Comprehensively Raise the Level of Informationization / 61
- Chapter 14 Promote the Development of the Maritime Economy / 64

Part IV

Create the Favorable Environment: Promote the Significant Development of the Service Industry

- Chapter 15 Accelerate the Development of Producer Services / 69
- Chapter 16 Vigorously Develop the Household Services Industry / 72
- Chapter 17 Create a Favorable Environment for Developing the Service Industry / 75

Part V

Optimize the Structure: Promote Balanced Development Between Regions and Healthy Development of Urbanization

- Chapter 18 Implement the Master Strategy for Regional Development / 79
- Chapter 19 Implement the Development Priority Zones Strategy / 84
- Chapter 20 Carry Out Urbanization Actively yet Prudently / 89

Part VI

Pursue Green Development: Develop a Resource-Conserving and Environmentally Friendly Society

- Chapter 21 Actively Respond to Global Climate Change / 97
- Chapter 22 Strengthen Resource Conservation and Management / 99
- Chapter 23 Vigorously Develop a Circular Economy / 104
- Chapter 24 Intensify Environmental Protection / 108
- Chapter 25 Promote Ecological Protection and Remediation / 111
- Chapter 26 Intensify the Development of Systems for Water Conservancy and Disaster Prevention and Mitigation / 117

Part VII

Be Innovation-Driven: Implement the Strategies of Reinvigorating the Country Through Science and Education and Strengthening the Country Through Human Resources

- Chapter 27 Increase Scientific and Technological Innovation Capabilities / 123
- Chapter 28 Accelerate Educational Reform and Development / 128
- Chapter 29 Cultivate a Large Contingent of High-Quality Personnel / 133

Part VIII

Improve People's Wellbeing: Establish a Sound System of Basic Public Services

- Chapter 30 Raise the Level of Basic Public Services / 139
- Chapter 31 Implement a Strategy of Jobs First / 143
- Chapter 32 Reasonably Adjust Income Distribution / 146
- Chapter 33 Improve the Social Security System for Urban and Rural Residents / 149
- Chapter 34 Improve the Basic Medical and Health Care System / 152
- Chapter 35 Strengthen Assurances of Adequate Housing / 157
- Chapter 36 Do All Aspects of Population Work Well / 160

Part IX

Address Both Symptoms and Root Causes: Strengthen and Make Innovations in Social Administration

- Chapter 37 Make Innovations in the Social Administration System / 167
- Chapter 38 Strengthen the Self-Governance and Service Functions of Urban and Rural Communities / 169
- Chapter 39 Strengthen the Development of Social Organizations / 172
- Chapter 40 Improve the Mechanism for Safeguarding the Masses' Rights and Interests / 174

- Chapter 41 Strengthen the Development of the Public Security System / 176

Part X

Carry on Traditions and Make Innovations: Promote the Great Development and Prosperity of Culture

- Chapter 42 Raise the Cultural Level of the Whole Chinese Nation / 183
- Chapter 43 Promote Cultural Innovation / 185
- Chapter 44 Develop Thriving Cultural Programs and Industries / 187

Part XI

Tackle Difficult Problems in Reform: Improve the Socialist Market Economy

- Chapter 45 Adhere to and Improve the Basic Economic System / 193
- Chapter 46 Press Ahead with Reform of the Administrative System / 196
- Chapter 47 Accelerate the Reform of the Fiscal and Taxation Systems / 199
- Chapter 48 Deepen Reform of the Financial System / 201
- Chapter 49 Deepen Reform of the Prices for Resource Products and Environmental Protection Charges / 204

Part XII

Create a Win-Win Situation: Raise the Level of Opening Up

- Chapter 50 Improve the Pattern of Regional Opening Up / 209
- Chapter 51 Optimize the Foreign Trade Structure / 211
- Chapter 52 Integrate "Bringing In" with "Going Global" / 213
- Chapter 53 Actively Participate in Global Economic Governance and Regional Cooperation / 215

Part XIII

Develop Democracy: Advance Socialist Political Civilization

- Chapter 54 Develop Socialist Democratic Politics / 219

- Chapter 55 Comprehensively Develop the Legal System / 221
- Chapter 56 Strengthen Efforts to Combat Corruption and Build Clean Government / 222

Part XIV

Strengthen Cooperation: Create a Common Homeland for the Chinese Nation

- Chapter 57 Maintain the Long-Term Prosperity and Stability of Hong Kong and Macao / 225
- Chapter 58 Press Ahead with Peaceful Development of Cross-Straits Relations and the Great Cause of Unifying the Motherland / 229

Part XV

Carry Out Military-Civilian Integration: Strengthen National Defense and Army Modernization

- Chapter 59 Strengthen National Defense and Army Modernization / 235
- Chapter 60 Carry Out Integrated Military-Civilian Development / 237

Part XVI

Strengthen Implementation: Achieve the Master Development Blueprint

- Chapter 61 Improve the Mechanism for Plan Implementation and Evaluation / 241
- Chapter 62 Strengthen Coordination and Management of Plans / 244

Appendix

Proposal of the CPC Central Committee for Formulating the Twelfth Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development / 246