

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface | vii |
| Abbreviations | ix |
| Introduction | |
| MARCO MOSTERT | 1 |
| Action, Speech and Writing in Early Frankish Legal Proceedings | |
| P.S. BARNWELL | 11 |
| Writing Charters as a Public Activity: The Example of the Carolingian Charters of St Gall | |
| BERNHARD ZELLER | 27 |
| Charters as Texts and as Objects in Judicial Actions: The Example of the Carolingian Private Charters of St Gall | |
| KARL HEIDECKER | 39 |
| Between Legal Action and Performance: The <i>firmatio</i> of Charters in the Early Middle Ages | |
| GEORGES DECLERCQ | 55 |
| The Privilege in the Public Interaction of the Exercise of Power: Forms of Symbolic Communication Beyond the Text | |
| HAGEN KELLER | 75 |
| Rhetoric and Ritual in Late Anglo-Saxon Charters | |
| CHARLES INSLEY | 109 |
| Assemblies and the Writing of Administrative Documents in the Central Medieval Kingdom of the Scots | |
| MATTHEW H. HAMMOND | 123 |
| Oral Fragments in the Earliest Old Swedish Laws? | |
| STEFAN BRINK | 147 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Circumstantial Evidence: Danish Charters of the Thirteenth Century MICHAEL H. GELTING | 157 |
| Writing and Political Communication in Italian City Communes CHRISTOPH DARTMANN | 197 |
| Founding a Monastery over Dinner: The Case of Henryków in Silesia (c. 1222-1228) ANNA ADAMSKA | 211 |
| Non-Verbal Acts in Legal Transactions in Medieval Hungary and Its Environs JÁNOS M. BAK | 233 |
| “ <i>Super tali re dubia periculosum est iuramentum</i> ”: Oath-Taking and Dispute Procedures in Fifteenth-Century Galicia YURIY ZAZULIAK | 247 |
| Villains, Merchants and the Written Word: A Document of Highland Outlaws from the Polish-Hungarian Border Area from 1493 STANISŁAW A. SROKA | 267 |
| Making Court Decisions Known in Medieval Holland MARCO MOSTERT | 281 |