

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations	9
1 Introduction	11
1.1 Other Studies	11
1.2 Research Questions	12
2 Research Design and Method	17
2.1 The Mixed Methods Approach	17
2.2 Research Process	18
3 The Status of EU Law in the National Legal Order	25
3.1 Introduction	25
3.2 Supremacy of EU Law	26
3.3 Direct Applicability and Direct Effect of EU Law	26
3.4 Interpretation of National Law in Accordance with EU Law	29
3.5 The Principles of Equivalence, of Effective Application of EU Rules, and of Effective Judicial Protection	30
3.6 The Duty to Apply EU Law <i>Ex Officio</i>	31
3.7 Finding and Interpreting EU Law	32
3.8 The Preliminary Ruling Procedure	33
3.9 EU Law's Expectations of National Judges	34
4 Experiences, Knowledge and Attitudes of Judges Concerning EU Law	37
4.1 Judges' Experiences With EU Law	37
4.2 How Judges Evaluate Their Knowledge and How They Acquire It	46
4.3 Attitudes Towards EU Law and European Integration	65
5 Conclusions and Recommendations	81
5.1 Conclusions	81
5.2 Summarizing the Main Conclusions	86

TABLE OF CONTENTS

5.3	Recommendations	87
6	Narratives from the Interviews	89
6.1	Dutch Judges	89
6.2	German Judges	117
	Annexes	141
	References	155