### Contents

**Preface**

**I. Introduction**

1. The Transformations and Globalization of the Civilizations of Countries in East Asia 15
2. Notes and Method for Examining the Transformations of Civilization and Globalization 18
3. The Concept of Civilization, the Transformations of Civilization, and Globalization 20

**II. China’s All Under Heaven System and the Globalization of Nations in East Asia**

1. The Foundation that Enabled China’s All Under Heaven System in East Asia 23
2. Conflict and Antimony between China and Northern Peoples Regarding the Transformations of Civilization 27

**III. The Civilization of the Korean People’s Gojoseon**

1. The Original Civilization of Korean People was that of Altaic Northern Tribes 35
2. Early Gojoseon and the Condition for the Establishment of Gojoseon 41
3. Late Gojoseon and the Advent of Gija Joseon 61
4. The Political System in Late Gojoseon: A Comparison with China 74

**IV. The First Transformations of Korean People’s Civilization and Globalization: The Accommodation of Chinese Civilization**

1. A Decisive Phase in the Transformations of Civilization 81
2. The Three Kingdoms of Korea (Goguryeo, Baekje, and Silla) 98
3. From Unified Silla to Mid-Goryeo 112
4. From the End of Goryeo to Mid-Joseon 123

**V. The Second Globalization**

1. The Globalization of Chinese Civilization 1
2. The Globalization of the Civilization in Korea
3. The Globalization of the Civilization in Japan
4. The Globalization of the Civilization in Southeast Asia

**VI. Conclusion**

1.
1. The Second Transformations of Civilization and Globalization: Acceptance of Western Civilization

1. The Collapse of the Chinese All under Heaven System and China’s View of Foreign Peoples 147
2. The Growth of Western Civilization and the Background for Joseon’s Acceptance 149
3. Transformations of Civilization in the Three East Asian Countries 153
4. The Korean People’s Movement for the Transformations of Civilization and Important Cultural Figures 155

2. Conclusion: Tasks in the Globalization of Modern Civilization

1. Questions Concerning the Transformations of Civilization and Globalization in the Modern World 159
2. Ambivalence in the Essence of the Two Transformations of Civilization and Globalization 162
3. Attitudes Required from Weak and Small Countries with a Lower Level of Civilization in the Policies for Globalization 170