

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	11
Concerns and Trends	14
The 1965 Convention at Work	18
I Racial Discrimination – Concept and Scope	
I Definition of Racial Discrimination	25
Section 1.1 Definitions Given to Discrimination in General	26
Section 1.2 Definition of Racial Discrimination – General Aspects	31
1.2.1 CERD and the Definition	35
1.2.2 Xenophobia, Intolerance	41
Section 1.3 Discrimination Against Persons or Against Groups	44
1.3.1 Individual Rights, Collective Rights	48
Section 1.4 Discrimination on Grounds of Race and Colour	51
1.4.1 Overcoming Biological Racism	54
1.4.2 CERD and the Concept of Race	57
Section 1.5 ‘Descent’ As a Ground of Racial Discrimination	60
1.5.1 Clarifying Concepts and Commitments	64
Section 1.6 Discrimination on Grounds of Ethnic or National Origin	68
1.6.1 Concepts Used	70
Section 1.7 Special Measures and the Definition of Racial Discrimination	72
1.7.1 CERD and Special Measures	79
Conclusion	80
II The Application of the 1965 Convention to Persons Belonging to Minorities	83
General Aspects	83
Section 2.1 Minorities – Concept, Definition	85
2.1.1 The ICERD and Minorities	88
2.1.2 Restrictive Definitions	93
2.1.3 Immigrants and the Definition of Minorities	95
Section 2.2 Indigenous Peoples	100
2.2.1 CERD and Indigenous Peoples	101

2.2.2	Indigenous Peoples and Minorities	103
2.2.3	Concerns of CERD for Indigenous Peoples, Land Issues	107
2.2.4	Other Concerns of CERD	113
2.2.5	General Recommendation	117
	Section 2.3 The Problem of New Minorities	119
2.3.1	Origin of New Minorities	120
2.3.2	The 1995 Convention of the Council of Europe	122
2.3.3	Evaluation of the Application of the Convention	125
2.3.4	Critical Appraisal	131
2.3.5	Different Opinions	136
2.3.6	New Policies Concerning Immigrants Are Needed	139
	Conclusion	144
III	The Application of the Convention to Non-Citizens	147
	Section 3.1 International Regulations	148
	Section 3.2 The Evolution of Concepts Concerning Applicable Standards	152
3.2.1	General Recommendation	153
3.2.2	Rights of Non-Citizens	155
	Section 3.3 Opinions of The Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	159
	Section 3.4 Problems Concerning the Granting of Citizenship	166
	Conclusion	170
II	Application of the 1965 Convention	
IV	Commitments of a General Nature for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	175
	Introduction	175
	Section 4.1 Policies for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	178
4.1.1	Types and Forms of Policies	178
4.1.2	National Human Rights Bodies	183
	Section 4.2 Legislative Action	186
4.2.1	Territorial Application of ICERD	188
4.2.2	Recommendations Concerning Conflict Situations	191
	Section 4.3 Special Measures	194
	Section 4.4 Prohibition of Apartheid and Racial Segregation	197

Conclusion	202
V Action by States for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	205
Section 5.1 Measures of Criminal Law Against Racial Discrimination	205
5.1.1 Commitments under the Convention	205
5.1.2 Hate Speech and Freedom of Expression	208
5.1.3 About the Implementation of Article 4	210
5.1.4 Media and the Application of Article 4	214
Section 5.2 Securing the Exercise of Fundamental Human Rights and Freedoms, Without Discrimination	217
5.2.1 Human Rights to be Protected Against Racial Discrimination	217
5.2.2 Legislation to be Adopted	219
5.2.2.1 Aspects of a General Nature	220
5.2.2.2 About Political Rights and the Guarantee of Personal Security	224
5.2.2.3 Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	228
Rights Related to Work and Social Situation	229
Discrimination in the Fields of Culture and Education	233
5.2.2.4 Access to Places Open to the Public	238
Section 5.3 The Problem of Remedies Against Racial Discrimination	239
5.3.1 Role of the Courts	241
5.3.2 Specific Concerns and Recommendations	245
5.3.3 General Recommendation	247
Section 5.4 Education in View of the Elimination Of Racial Discrimina- tion	247
5.4.1 Recommendations on Means to Educate for Eliminating Racial Discrimina- tion	251
5.4.2 Recommendations Concerning Media	253
Conclusion	255
VI Reservations to the 1965 Convention	257
General Aspects	257
ICERD and Reservations	258
General Regime of Reservations	259
Section 6.1 Reservations to the Substantial Provisions of the Convention	261
Section 6.2 The Position of CERD Concerning Reservations to the Conven- tion	273
6.2.1 Other Human Rights Treaty Bodies	273

6.2.2	The International Law Commission	275
6.2.3	Critical Appraisal	277
	Conclusion	283

III The Activity of the Committee for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination

VII Consideration of Reports of States Parties 289

	Introduction	289
	Section 7.1 Examination of Periodic Reports and the Dialogue with State Parties	291
7.1.1	Periodic Reports	291
7.1.2	Concluding Observations and Recommendations	294
7.1.3	Dialogue with States Parties	297
	Section 7.2 Adoption Of Standards	301
7.2.1	Quest for New Compulsory Standards	304
	Section 7.3 Working Methods Of The Committee	307
7.3.1	Sources of Information	308
7.3.2	Follow-Up to Recommendations	309
7.3.3	Thematic Debates	310
7.3.4	Cooperation with Other Bodies	315
	Section 7.4 The Committee and its Reaction to Evolutions Related to its Field of Activity	318
7.4.1	Reaction to Situations of Tension or Conflict	320
7.4.2	Participation in Preparing the World Conference of Durban	324
	Conclusion	326

VIII Special Procedures 329

	Section 8.1 Consideration of Communications Received from Persons or Groups (Art. 14 of the Convention)	329
8.1.1	Solutions Found by the Committee	331
8.1.2	Critical Appraisal	336
	Section 8.2 Consideration of Petitions from Non-Self-Governing Territories	339
	Section 8.3 Procedures Which Can Be Initiated by States Parties	344
8.3.1	Conciliation Within CERD	345
8.3.2	Submitting Disputes to ICJ	346

Section 8.4 Early Warning and Urgent Procedure	347
8.4.1 Early Warning Procedure	348
8.4.2 Early Warning Procedure in Practice	349
Conclusion	352
IX Conclusions	353
9.1 Evolution and Adaptation	353
9.2 The Place and the Role of CERD	354
9.3 The Need to Continue the Struggle Against Racial Discrimination	356
Résumé	359
Index	381