

**1 From Citizen to Migrant: The Scope of Child Statelessness in the
Twenty-First Century 1**

Jacqueline Bhabha

I Legal Statelessness

**2 Neither Seen nor Heard: Compound Deprivation among Stateless
Children 43**

*Kashmiris in the United Kingdom, Slovenia, Banyamulenge in the
Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rohingya in Myanmar and
Bangladesh*

Brad K. Blitz

**3 Volatile Citizenship or Statelessness? Citizen Children of
Palestinian Descent and the Loss of Nationality in Israel 67**

Palestinian citizens in Israel

Christina O. Alfiev

**4 Human Rights and Citizenship: The Need for Better Data and
What to Do about It 89**

The contribution of statistical data to assess the scope of statelessness

Bela Hovy

II De Facto Statelessness

**5 Undocumented Children in Europe: Ignored Victims of Immigration
Restrictions 109**

A European overview of Belgium, France, Hungary, Italy, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain, and the United Kingdom

Luca Bicocchi

- 6 **Realizing the Rights of Undocumented Children in Europe** 131
Europe, specifically Ireland
Jyothi Kanics
- 7 **Unaccompanied and Separated Children in Spain: A Policy of Institutional Mistreatment** 151
Unaccompanied and separated child migrants in Spain
Daniel Senovilla Hernández
- 8 **Undocumented Migrant and Roma Children in Italy: Between Rights Protection and Control** 177
Roma and migrant children in Italy
Elena Rozzi
- 9 **Undocumented Students, College Education, and Life Beyond** 217
Undocumented college students in the United States
Stephen H. Legomsky
- 10 **Clashing Values and Cross Purposes: Immigration Law's Marginalization of Children and Families** 237
Children in mixed status families in the United States
David B. Thronson
- 11 **Birthright Citizenship: The Vulnerability and Resilience of an American Constitutional Principle** 255
Statelessness in U.S. history, with reference to migrant children of citizen parents
Linda K. Kerber
- III **Effective Statelessness**
- 12 **China: Ensuring Equal Access to Education and Health Care for Children of Internal Migrants** 279
Internal migration in China
Kirsten Di Martino
- 13 **To Register or Not to Register? Legal Identity, Birth Registration, and Inclusive Development** 307
Legal identity in Nepal, Cambodia, and Bangladesh
Caroline Vandenabeele

**14 Children with a (Local) State: Identity Registration at Birth in
English History since 1538 331**

Identity registration in England since the sixteenth century

Simon Szreter

Suggested Reading 353

About the Contributors 369

Index 373