

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	xi
Why a Different Approach?	xiv
CBCAR Principles	xv
CBCAR Process	xxii
Overview of the Book	xxiii
References	xxvii
Chapter 1 CBCAR: Methodology Unfolding	1
<i>Margaret Dexheimer Pharris</i>	
The Birth of Community-Based Collaborative Action Research	2
Lessons Learned: Revising the CBCAR Process	25
References	27
Chapter 2 CBCAR: Insights Developing	31
<i>Carol Pillsbury Paulish</i>	
Community Development	32
Community Action Research and Learning	33
Participatory Research	35
Project Partnership	36

Background on Research Setting	38
Phase 1: Community Assessment Process	40
Phase 1: Community Development Planning	46
Phase 2: Dissertation Research—Studying Lives	47
Phase 2: Evidence-Based Community Development	50
Conclusion	51
References	53

Chapter 3	Theoretical Foundations of CBCAR	57
	Theoretical Roots of CBCAR	59
	What You See Depends Upon Where You Stand	69
	A Unitary Participatory Grasp of the Whole	71
	Summary—CBCAR: An Emergent Approach on the Scientific Landscape	85
	Endnotes	87
	References	88

Chapter 4	Partnering and Planning the Research Process	95
	Surfacing Concerns and Imagining Hopes	96
	Gathering, Dialoguing, Forming the Collaboration	96
	Designing Research Questions	120
	Choosing Research Methods	124
	Partnering the Inquiry	128
	Seeking and Engaging Critical Friends	142
	Evaluating the CBCAR Process: Capturing Patterns Now and Then	143
	Summary—Convergence of Relationships, Methods, and Work Plan	145
	References	146

Chapter 5	Creating the Real-Life Narratives: Engaging in Data Collection	149
	Principles of CBCAR Data Collection	150
	Overview of the Data Collection Process	158
	Data Collection Site Entry	160
	Collaborative Planning for Data Collection	167
	Strategic Planning for Data Collection	172

	Advancing Scientific Rigor During Data Collection	183
	Preparing Data Collectors	185
	Data Collection Strategies	189
	Summary—Circling Between Data Collection and Analysis	215
	References	217
Chapter 6	Analyzing Data and Reflecting Patterns	223
	Principles of Data Analysis	224
	Principles of Qualitative Data Analysis	225
	Forming the Data Analysis Team	230
	Orienting Toward Teamwork	234
	Becoming Reflexive	237
	Appreciating Diversity	239
	Planning the Collaboration	240
	Constructing an Analytic Pathway	245
	Uncovering Patterns Through Qualitative Data Analysis	254
	Summary of Qualitative Data Analysis	275
	Reflecting the Patterns	276
	Summary—Moving Toward Action	278
	References	279
Chapter 7	Engaging in Action Planning and Envisioning Future Studies	287
	Visioning the Change and Crafting Solutions	288
	Acting Imaginatively	300
	Evaluating the Impacts	306
	Documenting Outcomes and Disseminating Results	321
	Sustaining the Partnership	325
	Exploring New Questions	327
	Summary—Insights into Action	327
	References	328
Chapter 8	CBCAR and a Relational Approach to Research Ethics	333
	<i>Anita Ho</i>	
	An Unlikely Prospective Research Participant	334

Participant Recruitment and Protection in International Documents	336
Vulnerability, Protection, and CBCAR	339
Taking Reciprocity Seriously	348
Acknowledgement	352
Endnotes	352
References	353

**Chapter 9 Preparing Grant Proposals for
CBCAR Projects 357**

Principles of Writing Grant Proposals to Support CBCAR Projects	359
Some Challenges	374
Sample Proposal: Community Connections and Collaboration	375
Summary	389
Endnotes	392
References	392

Chapter 10 A Whispered Dream: CBCAR in More Hands 397

The Important Work of CBCAR	398
Nudging CBCAR Forward	400
Let's Get Started . . .	406
References	408

Index 413