

# 1 Introduction 1

## 2 Chemistry 7

- 2-1 Elements, Radicals, and Compounds 7
- 2-2 Chemical Water Analysis 8
- 2-3 Hydrogen Ion Concentration and pH 11
- 2-4 Chemical Equilibria 11
- 2-5 Chemical Kinetics 14
- 2-6 Gas Solubility 16
- 2-7 Alkalinity 17
- 2-8 Colloids and Coagulation 19
- 2-9 Organic Compounds 21
- 2-10 Organic Matter in Wastewater 25
- 2-11 Laboratory Chemical Analyses 26

## 3 Biology 40

- 3-1 Bacteria and Fungi 40
- 3-2 Protozoa 43
- 3-3 Viruses 44
- 3-4 Algae 44
- 3-5 Waterborne Diseases 47
- 3-6 Testing for Enteric Viruses 49
- 3-7 Testing for *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* 50
- 3-8 Coliform Bacteria as Indicator Organisms 50
- 3-9 Tests for the Coliform Group 51
- 3-10 Biochemical Oxygen Demand 56
- 3-11 Biological Treatment Systems 64
- 3-12 Biological Kinetics 67

## 4 Hydraulics and Hydrology 73

- 4-1 Water Pressure 73
- 4-2 Pressure-Velocity-Head Relationships 74
- 4-3 Flow in Pipes under Pressure 76
- 4-4 Centrifugal Pump Characteristics 80
- 4-5 System Characteristics 83
- 4-6 Equivalent Pipes 88
- 4-7 Computer Analysis of Pipe Networks 89
- 4-8 Gravity Flow in Circular Pipes 90
- 4-9 Flow Measurement in Pipes 93
- 4-10 Flow Measurement in Open Channels 95

- 4-11 Amount of Storm Runoff 96
- 4-12 Flow in Streams and Rivers 98
- 4-13 Hydrology of Lakes and Reservoirs 100
- 4-14 Groundwater Hydrology 101
- 4-15 Groundwater Banking and Aquifer Storage and Recovery 104

## **5 Water Quality 111**

- 5-1 Safe Drinking Water Act 111
- 5-2 Microbiological Quality of Drinking Water 113
- 5-3 Chemical Quality of Drinking Water 113
- 5-4 Clean Water Act 118
- 5-5 National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) 119
- 5-6 Pollution Effect on Aquatic Life 123
- 5-7 Groundwater Quality 123
- 5-8 Seawater Quality 124

## **6 Water Distribution Systems 128**

- 6-1 Water Quantity and Pressure Requirements 128
- 6-2 Municipal Fire Protection Requirements 129
- 6-3 Well Construction 135
- 6-4 Surface Water Intakes 135
- 6-5 Piping Networks 137
- 6-6 Kinds of Pipe 140
- 6-7 Distribution Pumping and Storage 143
- 6-8 Valves 150
- 6-9 Backflow Preventers 158
- 6-10 Fire Hydrants 163
- 6-11 Design Layouts of Distribution Systems 163
- 6-12 Evaluation of Distribution Systems 164

## **7 Water Processing 169**

- 7-1 Surface-Water Treatment 169
- 7-2 Mixing and Flocculation 169
- 7-3 Sedimentation 172
- 7-4 Direct Filtration 175
- 7-5 Ballasted Flocculation 176
- 7-6 Flocculator-Clarifiers 177
- 7-7 Filtration 178
- 7-8 Chemical Coagulation 183
- 7-9 Taste and Odor Control 186
- 7-10 Synthetic Organic Chemicals 186
- 7-11 Fluoridation 187
- 7-12 Chlorination 189
- 7-13 Disinfection By-products 194
- 7-14 Ozone 195
- 7-15 Disinfection of Potable Water 196

7-16	Groundwater Treatment	202
7-17	Precipitation Softening	203
7-18	Iron and Manganese Removal	208
7-19	Water Stabilization	209
7-20	Groundwater Chlorination	210
7-21	Ion Exchange	213
7-22	Anion Exchange for Nitrate Removal	213
7-23	Arsenic Removal	215
7-24	Defluoridation	216
7-25	Membrane Filtration	216
7-26	Microfiltration and Ultrafiltration	217
7-27	Reverse Osmosis	219
7-28	Distillation of Seawater	222
7-29	Sources of Residuals in Water Treatment	223
7-30	Selection of Processes for Water Treatment Residuals	225
7-31	Description of Centrifugation	227
7-32	Description of Pressure Filtration	228
7-33	Disposal of Dewatered Sludge	229

## **8 Operation of Waterworks 238**

8-1	Distribution System Inspection and Maintenance	238
8-2	Distribution System Testing	241
8-3	Control of Waterworks Operations	243
8-4	Recordkeeping	247
8-5	Water Conservation	247
8-6	Water Rates	249
8-7	Security	249

## **9 Wastewater Flows and Characteristics 252**

9-1	Domestic Wastewater	252
9-2	Industrial Wastewaters	255
9-3	Infiltration and Inflow	257
9-4	Municipal Wastewater	259
9-5	Composite Sampling	260
9-6	Evaluation of Wastewater	263

## **10 Wastewater Collection Systems 266**

10-1	Storm Sewer System	266
10-2	Sanitary Sewer System	268
10-3	Measuring and Sampling of Flow in Sewers	273
10-4	Sewer Pipes and Jointing	276
10-5	Bedding and Backfill	278
10-6	Sewer Installation	279
10-7	Sewer Testing	284
10-8	Lift Stations in Wastewater Collection	285

## **11 Wastewater Processing 289**

- 11-1 Considerations in Plant Design 290
- 11-2 Preliminary Treatment 292
- 11-3 Pumping Stations 297
- 11-4 Sedimentation 300
- 11-5 Biological Filtration 306
- 11-6 Biological Aeration 314
- 11-7 Mathematical Model for Completely Mixed Aeration 325
- 11-8 Stabilization Ponds 328
- 11-9 Effluent Disinfection 332
- 11-10 Individual Household Disposal Systems 335
- 11-11 Characteristics and Quantities of Waste Sludges 337
- 11-12 Sludge Pumps 339
- 11-13 Sludge Thickening 342
- 11-14 Regulatory Requirements for Treatment and Disposal of Sewage Sludge 345
- 11-15 Requirements for Class B Biosolids 346
- 11-16 Requirements for Class A Biosolids 356
- 11-17 Dewatering 358
- 11-18 Biosolids Disposal 363
- 11-19 Odor Control 366

## **12 Wastewater Systems Capacity and Asset Management 374**

- 12-1 Capacity of Wastewater Treatment 374
- 12-2 Sewer Capacity 379
- 12-3 Asset Management 384
- 12-4 Operating and Maintaining Wastewater Systems 384
- 12-5 Sewer Maintenance and Cleaning 384

## **13 Advanced Wastewater Treatment 387**

- 13-1 Limitations of Conventional Treatment 387
- 13-2 Suspended Solids Removal 388
- 13-3 Pathogen Removal 393
- 13-4 Toxic Substance Removal 394
- 13-5 Phosphorus in Wastewaters 395
- 13-6 Chemical-Biological Phosphorus Removal 397
- 13-7 Nitrogen in Wastewaters 399
- 13-8 Biological Nitrification and Denitrification 401

## **14 Water Reuse 410**

- 14-1 Water Quality and Regulations 412
- 14-2 Agricultural Irrigation 414
- 14-3 Urban Irrigation and Reuse 416
- 14-4 Gray Water and Industrial Reuse 417
- 14-5 Construction and Other Reuse Applications 417
- 14-6 Groundwater Recharge and Potable Supply 417
- 14-7 Design of Irrigation Systems 419
- 14-8 Design of Urban Distribution Systems 421

## **15 Sustainability and Carbon Footprint 431**

15-1 Water and Wastewater Systems 431

15-2 Becoming Carbon Neutral 433

15-3 Sustainable Design Opportunities 439

15-4 Balance between Sustainability and Advanced Wastewater Treatment 440

**Appendix 442**

**Index 451**