

PREFACE	XIII
PROLOGUE: SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION	XV
<i>The historiography of the Scientific Revolution: Past and present state</i>	XVII
<i>The toolkit</i>	XX
<i>Major questions here resolved</i>	XXIX
<i>Users' guide</i>	XXXIII
Notes on literature used	XXXIX
PART I NATURE-KNOWLEDGE IN TRADITIONAL SOCIETY	1
I	
GREEK FOUNDATIONS, CHINESE CONTRASTS	3
<i>A tale of two cities</i>	4
<i>Athens and Alexandria compared</i>	15
<i>Athens and Alexandria: Rare efforts at unification</i>	23
<i>Greek knowledge of nature: Upswing and downturn</i>	27
<i>Chinese knowledge of nature</i>	33
<i>Chinese and Greek nature-knowledge compared</i>	44
<i>Theory – a latent developmental potential and conditions for its realization</i>	47
Notes on literature used	50
II	
GREEK NATURE-KNOWLEDGE TRANSPLANTED: THE ISLAMIC WORLD	53
<i>Upswing</i>	54
<i>Downturn</i>	64
<i>On the threshold of a Scientific Revolution?</i>	70
Notes on literature used	74
III	
GREEK NATURE-KNOWLEDGE TRANSPLANTED IN PART: MEDIEVAL EUROPE	77
<i>Upswing</i>	77
<i>Downturn</i>	89

VIII	<i>Nature-knowledge in Islamic civilization and in medieval Europe: A comparison</i>	90
	Notes on literature used	97
IV	GREEK NATURE-KNOWLEDGE TRANSPLANTED, AND MORE: RENAISSANCE EUROPE	99
	<i>Athens replayed in full</i>	99
	<i>Alexandria: A replay with a difference</i>	100
	<i>Europe's coercive empiricism</i>	113
	<i>At the dawn of the Scientific Revolution</i>	141
	Notes on literature used	152
<b>PART II THREE REVOLUTIONARY TRANSFORMATIONS</b>		157
V	THE FIRST TRANSFORMATION: REALIST-MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE	159
	<i>Johannes Kepler</i>	161
	<i>Galileo Galilei</i>	178
	<i>The knowledge structure of Alexandria-plus</i>	195
	<i>Causes of the first transformation</i>	201
	Notes on literature used	216
VI	THE SECOND TRANSFORMATION: A KINETIC-CORPUSCULARIAN PHILOSOPHY OF NATURE	221
	<i>Revival continued</i>	222
	<i>Beekman and the transformation of ancient atomism</i>	224
	<i>The Cartesian variety of kinetic corpuscularianism</i>	226
	<i>Causes of the second transformation</i>	238
	Notes on literature used	243
VII	THE THIRD TRANSFORMATION: TO FIND FACTS THROUGH EXPERIMENT	245
	<i>Bacon's vision</i>	245
	<i>Bacon's proposed practice: The natural history of sound</i>	247
	<i>Gilbert: Lodestone and amber treated the Baconian way</i>	249
	<i>Harvey: Bodily processes revised</i>	252
	<i>Van Helmont: Paracelsianism reformed</i>	255
	<i>Theory: Experimentation, theorizing, and background worldview</i>	258
	<i>Causes of the third transformation</i>	260
	Notes on literature used	268

VIII	CONCURRENCE EXPLAINED	271	IX
	<i>An explanatory overview</i>	271	
	<i>Causal gaps identified</i>	272	
	<i>An underlying sense of values shared across the culture</i>	273	
	<i>An upswing luckily not interrupted</i>	276	
	<i>The achievement still at risk</i>	278	
	Notes on literature used	279	
IX	PROSPECTS AROUND 1640	281	
	<i>Chronology and continuities</i>	281	
	<i>Dynamics of the revolution, in brief</i>	284	
	Notes on literature used	287	
<b>PART III DYNAMICS OF THE REVOLUTION</b>		289	
X	ACHIEVEMENTS AND LIMITATIONS OF REALIST-MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE	291	
	<i>The classic Alexandrian subjects absorbed</i>	293	
	<i>Scholastic concepts mathematized</i>	307	
	<i>Craft techniques mathematized</i>	309	
	<i>Mathematical instruments</i>	327	
	<i>Analogies of motion</i>	335	
	<i>From Euclidean ratios to the calculus</i>	346	
	<i>Power and pull of realist-mathematical science</i>	360	
	Notes on literature used	368	
XI	ACHIEVEMENTS AND LIMITATIONS OF KINETIC CORPUSCULARIANISM	373	
	<i>Musical sound as moving corpuscles: An explanatory sample</i>	375	
	<i>Rapid adoption</i>	382	
	<i>Modifications of the doctrine</i>	388	
	<i>Whirlpools for a revolving Earth</i>	394	
	<i>Another sort of power; another sort of pull</i>	397	
	Notes on literature used	401	
XII	LEGITIMACY IN THE BALANCE	403	
	<i>Strangeness: Three successive clashes</i>	403	
	<i>Strangeness: Against common sense</i>	415	
	<i>Sacrilege: Three successive clashes</i>	417	
	<i>Strangeness and sacrilege: A looming crisis of legitimacy</i>	426	
	Notes on literature used	441	

X	XIII	ACHIEVEMENTS AND LIMITATIONS OF FACT-FINDING EXPERIMENTALISM	445
		<i>Facts collected and categorized</i>	446
		<i>Instrument-driven fact-finding</i>	448
		<i>Subject-driven fact-finding</i>	463
		<i>Craft techniques improved through experimental science</i>	472
		<i>Problems with facts and how to ascertain them</i>	483
		<i>Pooling of efforts</i>	494
		<i>Power and pull of fact-finding experimentalism</i>	499
		Notes on literature used	506
	XIV	NATURE-KNOWLEDGE DECOMPARTMENTALIZED	509
		<i>Whence the breakdown of barriers?</i>	511
		<i>Quantities and corpuscles</i>	515
		<i>Revolutionary fusion in the making</i>	517
		Notes on literature used	519
	XV	THE FOURTH TRANSFORMATION: CORPUSCULAR MOTION GEOMETRIZED	521
		<i>Motion, four principal ways</i>	522
		<i>Anomalous refraction revisited</i>	539
		Notes on literature used	546
	XVI	THE FIFTH TRANSFORMATION: THE BACONIAN BREW	549
		<i>Kinetic corpuscularianism crosses the Channel</i>	549
		<i>Spirit and active principles in kinetic corpuscularianism</i>	552
		<i>The Baconian Brew</i>	554
		Notes on literature used	564
	XVII	LEGITIMACY OF A NEW KIND	565
		<i>The edges off controversy, and a shift of center Europe-wide</i>	566
		<i>Strangeness mitigated</i>	568
		<i>Sacrilege insulated</i>	572
		<i>Utility sanctioned in the Baconian Ideology</i>	578
		<i>Sustenance for nature-knowledge in monotheist surroundings –</i> <i>a comparative summing up</i>	590
		Notes on literature used	595

XVIII	NATURE-KNOWLEDGE BY 1684: THE ACHIEVEMENT SO FAR	599	XI
	<i>Predecessors on their way out</i>	600	
	<i>17th-century props</i>	606	
	<i>Advances on many fronts: the big picture</i>	611	
	<i>The force knot</i>	621	
	Notes on literature used	634	
XIX	THE SIXTH TRANSFORMATION: THE NEWTONIAN SYNTHESIS	637	
	<i>The Newton knot</i>	637	
	<i>Toward the Principia</i>	640	
	<i>Principia</i>	658	
	<i>Toward the Opticks</i>	678	
	<i>Opticks</i>	696	
	<i>Two fragments and one whole</i>	702	
	Notes on literature used	716	
EPILOGUE:	A DUAL LEGACY	719	
	<i>Expanding modern science</i>	722	
	<i>Science and values</i>	731	
	Notes on literature used	740	
ENDNOTES		743	
NAME INDEX		767	
SUBJECT INDEX		779	