CONTENTS

List of Contributors xix

Dulce est desipere in loco 1
Hugh Thirlway

PART I BRUNO SIMMA: TEACHER AND JUDGE

From Academic to Judge 9
Rosalyn Higgins

Speech in Honour of Bruno Simma’s Election to 15
the International Court of Justice
Christopher McCrudden

Bruno Simma, The Positivist? 19
Eric Stein

A Friend, an Academic Teacher, and a Partner Before Court 32
Gerd Westdickenberg

PART II FROM WESTPHALIA TO WORLD 39
COMMUNITY: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES
ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

The Fight for Inclusion: Non-State Actors and International Law 39
Andrea Bianchi

A Political Theory of Law: Escaping the Aporia of the Debate on 58
the Validity of Legal Argument in Public International Law
Ulrich Fastenrath

From Bilateralism to Publicness in International Law 79
Benedict Kingsbury, Megan Donaldson

The Political Theology of Trade Law: the Scholastic Contribution 90
Martti Koskenniemi

Reciprocity Revisited 113
Andreas Paulus
Universal International Law’s Grammar
Dirk Pulkowski

From Enlightened Positivism to Cosmopolitan Justice:
Obstacles and Opportunities
Steven R Ratner

The World Trade Organization as a Club: Rethinking
Reciprocity and Common Interest
Peter-Tobias Stoll

Are Nuclear Weapons Really Legal? Thoughts on the Sources of
International Law and a Conception of the Law *imperio rationis*
instead of *ratione imperii*
Daniel Thürer, Martin Zobl

PART III THE INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSION OF
COMMUNITY INTERESTS

Multi-Stakeholderism in the Development of International Law
Wolfgang Benedek

Transnational Democracy
Brun-Otto Bryde

Responsibility for Breaches of Communitarian Norms:
an Appraisal of Article 48 of the ILC Articles on
Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
James Crawford

An Emerging International Public Policy?
Vera Gowlland-Debbas

Running in Circles: Regionalism in World Trade and
How It Will Lead Back to Multilateralism
Meinhard Hilf; Tim René Salomon

The UN Laissez Passer: Legal Reflections and Managerial Issues
Wolfgang Münch

Legal Crisis Management: Lawfulness and Legitimacy of
the Use of Force
Hanspeter Neuhold

The Responsibility to Protect: Spelling out the Hard Legal
Consequences for the UN Security Council and its Members
Anne Peters
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Concept of ‘International Community’ in International Law</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the Developing Countries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemmaraju Srinivasa Rao</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nations?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabine von Schorlemer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Supranationality in the Law of International Organizations</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Werner Schroeder, Andreas Th. Müller</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual States as Guardians of Community Interests</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian J Tams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sketching ‘Community Interest’ in EU Law</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedl Weiss</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PART IV PLACING HUMAN RIGHTS CENTRE-STAGE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human, All Too Human Rights: Humanitarian Ethics and the Annihilation</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Sodom and Gomorrah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orna Ben-Naftali</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Specificity of Human Rights and International Law</td>
<td>433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benedetto Confetti</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architectural Clarity or Creative Ambiguity? The Place of the</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights Council in the Institutional Structure of the United</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardo Fassbender</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Humanitarian Intervention to Responsibility to Protect:</td>
<td>462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Making Utopia True?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Hilpold</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denunciation of Human Rights Treaties and the Principle of Reciprocity</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eckart Klein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights and Democracy: Is There a Place for Actual People(s)?</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedrich Kratochwil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Security and International Law</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hisashi Owada</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reservations to Human Rights Treaties: Not an Absolute Evil…</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alain Pellet, Daniel Müller</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Relationship between Human Rights and the Rights of
Aliens and Immigrants
Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi

New Bearings in Social Rights? The Communications
Procedure under the ICESCR
Eibe Riedel

Self-Determination, Human Rights, and the Attribution of Territory
Malcolm N Shaw

Universal Periodic Review: a New System of International Law
with Specific Ground Rules?
Christian Tomuschat

The Obligation to Prevent Genocide: Towards a General
Responsibility to Protect?
Andreas Zimmermann

PART V THE LAW-MAKING FUNCTION: THE PROGRESSIVE
DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Is there an Austrian Contribution to the Codification of
International Law?
Franz Cede, Christina Binder

A New Way for Submitting Observations on the Construction of
Multilateral Treaties to the International Court of Justice
Giorgio Gaja

Customary International Law in the Jurisprudence of
the International Court of Justice: A Critical Appraisal
Rudolf H Geiger

Is the Topic of Responsibility of International Organizations Ripe
for Codification? Some Critical Remarks
Gerhard Hafner

Business Enterprises in Public International Law: the Case for
an International Code on Corporate Responsibility
Andreas Heinemann

The Function of the Law and the Codification of International Law
in a Changing World
Maurice Kamto

Bilateralism and Community in Treaty Law and Practice—
of Warriors, Workers, and (Hook-)Worms
Kenneth Keith
### Contents

**PART VI THE JUDICIAL FUNCTION: BALANCING INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY INTEREST**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Judge as Law-Maker: Thoughts on Bruno Simma’s Declaration in the Kosovo Opinion</td>
<td>809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armin von Bogdandy, Marc Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of Rights and Remedies: Sovereign Immunity and Fundamental Human Rights</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enzo Cannizzaro, Beatrice I Bonafé</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judge Simma’s Separate Opinion in the Oil Platforms Case: To What Extent are Armed ‘Proportionate Defensive Measures’ Admissible in Contemporary International Law?</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olivier Corten</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competition among International Tribunals and the Authority of the International Court of Justice</td>
<td>862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierre-Marie Dupuy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Unilateral Secession of Kosovo as a Precedent in International Law</td>
<td>877</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Fleiner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Arbitration Panel for In Rem Restitution and Its Jurisprudence: Extreme Injustice in International Law</td>
<td>895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hans-Peter Folz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Right of Access to Justice to Challenge the Security Council’s Targeted Sanctions: After-thoughts on Kadi</td>
<td>908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francesco Francioni</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo and Lotus</td>
<td>923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jochen A Frowein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Civil Procedure and Public International Law</td>
<td>932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkhard Hess</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Trends and Trials: The Implementation of Consular Rights a Decade After LaGrand
Carsten Hoppe

Global Judicial Activism, Fragmentation, and the Limits of Constitutionalism in International Law
Robert Howse, Ruti Teitel

Balancing Individual and Community Interests: Reflections on the International Criminal Court
Hans-Peter Kaul, Eleni Chaitidou

'A New Legal Order of International Law': On the Relationship between Public International Law and European Union Law after Kadi
Horst G Krenzler, Oliver Landwehr

The International Court of Justice and the Environment: the Recent Paper Mills Case
Guillermo R Moncayo, Martin Moncayo von Hase

The Natural Superiority of Courts
Mary Ellen O'Connell

Judicial Redress of War-related Claims by Individuals: the Example of the Italian Courts
Karin Oellers-Frahm

From Individual to Community Interest in International Investment Law
Christoph Schreuer, Ursula Kriebaum

Diplomatic and Consular Protection: the Rights of the State and the Rights of the Individual in the LaGrand and Avena Cases
Bernardo Sepúlveda-Amor

Does the European Court of Justice keep the Balance between Individual and Community Interest in Kadi?
Rudolf Streinz

Enforcing Community Interests through International Dispute Settlement: Reality or Utopia?
Rüdiger Wolfrum

PART VII INTERNATIONAL LAW IN VARIOUS CONTEXTS

Using International Law to Combat Unlawful Targeted Killings
Philip Alston
Domestic Judicial Compliance with International Judicial Decisions: Some Paradoxes
Andrea Gattini

International Law in Recession? The Role of International Law When Crisis Hits: Food, Finance, and Climate Change
Christine Kaufmann

Sailing the Wine-Dark Sea—An Unfinished Journey: Some very Preliminary Thoughts on Pirates and Other Pernicious People
Daniel-Erasmus Khan

A History of the Doctrine of Odious Debts: Serving Individual/Bilateral or Community Interests?
August Reinisch

Environmental Damage Claims from the 1991 Gulf War: State Responsibility and Community Interests
Peter H Sand

Privatization of Military Flights in the Mesh of International and National Law
Birgit Schmidt am Busch

The Impact of Climate Change: Challenges for International Law
Nico Schrijver

The International Law Commission’s Articles on State Responsibility and the German Federal Constitutional Court
Theodor Schweisfurth

Abraham, Jesus, and the Western Culture of Justice
Joseph HH Weiler

List of Publications by Bruno Simma
Index