

Acknowledgments . . . . .	.xiii
About the Author . . . . .	.xv
A Note on Reading This Book for Individuals with Different Backgrounds . . . . .	.xvii
Introduction: Taking a Fresh Look at the Basics of Evolution in the New Century . . . . .	.1

**Part I**

<b>Sensing, Signaling, and Decision-Making in Cell Reproduction . . . . .</b>	<b>.7</b>
How <i>E. Coli</i> Chooses the Best Sugar to Eat . . . . .	.8
Proofreading DNA Replication . . . . .	.12
DNA Damage Repair and Mutagenesis . . . . .	.14
Cell Cycle Checkpoints . . . . .	.18
Signaling from the Cell Surface to the Genome: Pheromone Response in the Sexually Aroused Yeast Cell . . . . .	.21
The Role of Intercellular Signals in the Cell Death Decision . . . . .	.23
Revisiting the Central Dogma of Molecular Biology . . . . .	.24

**Part II**

<b>The Genome as a Read-Write (RW) Storage System . . . . .</b>	<b>.27</b>
Genome Formatting for Proper Access to Stored Information . . . . .	.30
Genome Compaction, Chromatin Formatting, and Epigenetic Regulation . . . . .	.31
Genome Formatting for Replication, Localization, and Transmission to Daughter Cells . . . . .	.36
Distinct Classes of DNA in the Genome . . . . .	.39
The Molecular Mechanisms of Natural Genetic Engineering . . . . .	.43
Natural Genetic Engineering as Part of the Normal Life Cycle . . . . .	.55
Cellular Regulation of Natural Genetic Engineering . . . . .	.69
Targeting of Natural Genetic Engineering within the Genome . . . . .	.82
Reviewing What Cells Can Do to Rewrite Their Genomes over Time . . . . .	.87

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Evolutionary Lessons from Molecular Genetics and Genome Sequencing . . . . .</b>	<b>89</b>
	Antibiotic Resistance and Horizontal DNA Transfer . . .	90
	The Modular and Duplicative Nature of Protein Evolution . . . . .	95
	Molecular Taxonomy and the Discovery of a New Cell Type . . . . .	98
	Symbiogenesis and the Origin of Eukaryotic Cells . .	100
	Natural Genetic Engineering and Evolutionary Genomic Innovation . . . . .	107
	Use and Reuse of Evolutionary Inventions . . . . .	115
	What Makes a Man Different from a Mouse? . . . . .	118
	Whole Genome Doubling at Critical Stages of Evolutionary Innovation and Divergence . . . . .	120
	Reviewing What the DNA Record Reveals about Cell Activities over Evolutionary Time . . . . .	124
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>A New Conceptual Basis for Evolutionary Research in the 21st Century . . . . .</b>	<b>127</b>
	A Systems Approach to Generating Functional Novelties . . . . .	129
	Reorganizing Established Functions to Generate Novelty . . . . .	130
	Generation of Novel Components . . . . .	131
	Retention, Duplication, and Diversification of Evolutionary Inventions . . . . .	133
	The Implications of Targeting Genome Restructuring . . . . .	134
	Can Genomic Changes Be Linked to Ecological Disruptions? . . . . .	139
	What Might a 21st Century Theory of Evolution Look Like? . . . . .	142
	Where Does Evolution Fit in 21st Century Science? . .	145
	<b>Glossary . . . . .</b>	<b>149</b>
	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>175</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>241</b>