

Contents

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xiii
Introduction: Purpose, Content and Structure	1
<i>David Whetham</i>	
Purpose	1
Content and structure	3
1 Ethics, Law and Conflict	10
<i>David Whetham</i>	
Introduction	10
What tools are available?	12
The relativist challenge	16
The asymmetric challenge	18
Can the rules be overridden?	23
Conclusion	24
2 A View from Realism	29
<i>David J. Lonsdale</i>	
Introduction	29
Realism	29
The duality of war	31
The conduct of war: strategy	32
The conduct of war: respecting the nature of war	34
The conduct of war: victory and coercion	37
Strategic necessity	39
Realism and the refinement of war	40
Conclusion	41
3 A Nonviolent Challenge to Conflict	44
<i>Alastair McIntosh</i>	
Introduction	44
Types of non-violence	45
The spiral of violence	47
Atrophy of the soul	49
The spectrum of socially expressed power	51
Spiritual dynamics of non-violence	52
War, religion and non-violence	54

	Case studies of non-violence	55
	Pashtun resistance to the British Raj, 1930s	56
	Norway, 1942, and Berlin, 1943	57
	Biafra, 1967–70	59
	Conclusion	60
4	The Just War Tradition: A Pragmatic Compromise	65
	<i>David Whetham</i>	
	Introduction	65
	How did it develop?	65
	A pragmatic compromise	68
	How has the Just War Tradition developed?	68
	Contemporary Just War categories: <i>jus ad bellum</i> , <i>jus in bello</i> and <i>jus post bellum</i>	75
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : just cause	76
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : right intention	77
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : legitimate authority	78
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : a goal that is proportional to the offence	79
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : reasonable prospect of success	79
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : last resort	80
	<i>Jus in bello</i> : discrimination	80
	<i>Jus in bello</i> : proportionality	81
	The doctrine of double effect	82
	<i>Jus post bellum</i>	83
	Conclusion	84
5	War Law and Its Intersections	90
	<i>Christopher P. M. Waters</i>	
	Introduction: law's bedfellows	90
	Law's pervasiveness and relevance	91
	International law on the use of force	93
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i>	94
	<i>Jus in bello</i>	100
	Conclusion	104
6	Law at the Operational Level	108
	<i>Philip McEvoy</i>	
	Introduction	108
	Background	108
	The contemporary operating environment	110
	Command and control: the relationship between politics and the military	111

Command and control: the strategic corporal	114
Rules of engagement	116
Command and control: accountability	119
Targeting	120
Combatants and noncombatants	123
Captured persons	124
Private security companies	126
Journalism and the media	126
Multinational operations	128
Interrogation and tactical questioning	129
Conclusions	130
7 Civilian Protection and Force Protection	135
<i>Henry Shue</i>	
Military necessity	135
Discrimination and proportionality	137
8 The Ethical Challenges of a Complex Security Environment	148
<i>Ted van Baarda</i>	
Introduction	148
Seven factors putting moral considerations of humanity under pressure	151
Moral integrity	160
9 Understanding Atrocities: What Commanders Can Do to Prevent Them	173
<i>Paolo Tripodi</i>	
Introduction	173
Categories of atrocity	175
Atrocity by situation	177
Atrocity by situation and the military system	181
Atrocity by situation: the leader's trap	184
10 To Whom Does a Military Medical Commander Owe a Moral Duty?	189
<i>Duncan Blair</i>	
Introduction	189
The duties of a doctor	191
The duties of an officer	193
Moral duty and the medical officer	195
Inferences	200
Conclusion	202

11	The Ethics of Nuclear Deterrence	207
	<i>Srinath Raghavan</i>	
	Introduction	207
	Deterrence: nuclear and conventional	207
	The consequentialist case	209
	Just War and nuclear deterrence	213
	The deontological argument	215
	A moral conflict	217
12	The Ethical and Legal Challenges of Operational Command	221
	<i>Peter Wall</i>	
	Implications for fielded forces	221
	<i>Jus ad bellum</i> : going to war	221
	Challenges of the contemporary environment	222
	<i>Jus in bello</i> : beyond the line of departure: fighting the battle	224
	Targeting: a national responsibility	225
	Handling of detainees	226
	The critical role of tactical commanders	226
	Delegation and trust	227
	Grey areas	228
	Conclusion	228
	<i>Index</i>	231