Contents

Preface

Methodologies in Mediterranean Diaspora Studies

GEORG CHRIST
   Diasporas and Diasporic Communities in the Eastern Mediterranean.
   An Analytical Framework

GUILLAUME SAINT-GUILLAIN
   Venetian Archival Documents and the Prosopography
   of the Thirteenth-Century Byzantine World:
   Tracing Individuals Through the Archives of a Diaspora

SERGIO CURRARINI
   Socio-Economic Networks: An Introductory Discussion

ERIK O. KIMBROUGH
   Economic History in the Lab: The Impact of Institutional History
   and Geography on the Development of Long-Distance Trade

LARS BÖRNER, BATTISTA SEVERGNINI
   Genoa and Venice: Traders of Prosperity, Growth, and Death

Trading Diasporas in Byzantium and the Latin Empire (Thirteenth Century)

GÜNTER PRINZING
   In Search of Diasporas in the Byzantine “Successor State” of Epirus
   (c. 1210-1267)

EKATERINI MITSIOU
   A Transcultural Society? The Empire of Nicaea (1204-1261)

DIMITRIOS MOSCHOS
   Negotium Graecorum: Trade as Theory and Practice in Ecclesiastical Contacts
   between the West and the World of Late Byzantium

KRUIJNE CIGGAAR
   Merchants in Frankish Syria: Adaptation, Isolation, Segregation and Union
Diasporic Groups in Mamluk Egypt

Peter Edbury
Reflections on the Mamluk Destruction of Acre (1291) 199

Julien Loiseau
Soldiers Diaspora or Cairene Nobility?
The Circassians in the Mamluk Sultanate 207

Johannes Pahlitzsch
Byzantine Saints in Turkish Captivity in Anatolia
(Late Thirteenth to Fourteenth Centuries) 219

Giuseppe Cecere
Between Trade and Religion: Three Florentine Merchants in Mamluk Cairo 229

Albrecht Fuess
Why Venice, not Genoa: How Venice Emerged as the Mamluks' Favourite European Trading Partner after 1365 251

Cristian Caselli
Strategies for Transcultural Trade Relations: Florentine Attempts to Reproduce the Venetian Commercial System in the Mamluk Empire (First Half of the Fifteenth Century) 267

From the Mediterranean to Central Asia: Black Sea Trade and the Armenian Community

Angeliki Tzavara
Conflicts, Caravans and Silk: Some Aspects of the Venetian Presence in Trebizond (1371-1376) 287

Ievgen Khvalkov
Ethnic and Religious Composition of the Population of Venetian Tana in the 1430s 311

Angeliki Tzavara
Nunc habitator Tane. Venetian Merchants as Long-Term Residents in Tana (Fourteenth to Fifteenth Centuries) 329

Alexandr Osipian
Practices of Integration and Segregation: Armenian Trading Diasporas in Their Interaction with the Genoese and Venetian Colonies in the Eastern Mediterranean and the Black Sea (1289-1484) 349

Evelyn Korsch
The Sceriman between Venice and New Julfa: An Armenian Trading Network and its Sociocultural Impacts (Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries) 363

Diasporic Communities in Rhodes

Anthony Luttrell
Mixed Identities on Hospitaller Rhodes 381

Teresa Sartore Senigaglia
Empty Ghetto: Being Jewish on Hospitaller Rhodes between Discrimination and Representation 387
Contents

PIERRE BONNEAUD
The Influential Trade: Community of Western Merchants on Hospitaller Rhodes (1421-1480) 393

JÜRGEN SARNOWSKY
Muslims and Jews on Hospitaller Rhodes (1421-1522) 411

NICOLAS VATIN
The Insertion of the Order of Saint John in the Eastern Mediterranean between the Two Sieges of Rhodes (1480-1522) 425

Transcultural Flows in the Aegean (Thirteenth to Fifteenth Centuries)

ALEXANDER BLIHAMMER
A Transcultural Formula of Rule: The Byzantine-Frankish Discourse on the Formation of the Kingdom of Cyprus 435

MIKE CARR
Papal Trade Licences, Italian Merchants, and Changing Perceptions of the Mamluks and Turkish Beyliks in the Fourteenth Century 453

MARGIT MERSCH
Churches as “Shared Spaces” in the Eastern Mediterranean (Fourteenth to Fifteenth Centuries) 461

Transcultural Flows of Trade and Techniques

DAVID JACOBY
Cross-Cultural Transfers of Industrial Technologies in the Later Middle Ages: Incentives, Promoters and Agents 487

HEINRICH LANG
The Import of Levantine Goods by Florentine Merchant Bankers: The Adaptation of Oriental Rugs in Western Culture 505

BENJAMIN ARBEL
Mediterranean Jewish Diasporas and the Bill of Exchange: Coping with a Foreign Financial Instrument (Fourteenth to Seventeenth Centuries) 527

Trading Diasporas and Commercial Institutions

JARED RUBIN
Bills of Exchange, Financial Networks, and Quasi-Impersonal Exchange in Western Europe and the Middle East 545

FRANZ-JULIUS MORCHE
The Dolfin Connection: A Medieval Venetian Trade Network (1418-1420) 555

CHRISTOF JEGGLE
Merchant Communities, Commercial Networks, and the Constitution of Markets 571

REGINA GRAFE
Was There a Market for Institutions in Early Modern European Trade? 593
Diasporas in Early Modern Italy

GUILLAUME CALAFAT

Osmanli-Speaking Diasporas: Cross-Diasporic Relations and Intercommunity Trust between Marseilles, Tunis and Livorno (1600-1650) 613

FABRIEN FAUGERON

The Venetian “Nation” in Sicily in the Second Half of the Fifteenth Century: The Example of the Valier Brothers’ Company 625

STEPHAN SANDER-FAES

Merchants of the Adriatic: Zadar’s Trading Community around the Mid-Sixteenth Century 647

ANDREA CARACASIC

Foreign Merchants and Local Institutions: Thinking about the Genoese “Nation” in Venice and the Mediterranean Trade in the Late Renaissance Period 665

ISABELLA CECCHINI

Florence on the Lagoon: A Strozzi Company in Early Modern Venice 679

ROBERTO ZAUGG

On the Use of Legal Resources and the Definition of Group Boundaries: A Prosopographic Analysis of the French Nation and the British Factory in Eighteenth-Century Naples 699

Selected Bibliography 715
List of Figures 783
List of Maps 785
List of Tables 787
Abstracts and Keywords 789
List of Contributors and Editors 803
Index 811