

	<i>a. 491-498: Pre-monetary reform</i>	176			
	<i>b. 498-512: First monetary reform</i>	177			
	<i>c. 512-518: Second monetary reform</i>	178			
	<i>d. Patterns of circulation of the reformed coinage in Israel</i>	180			
3.2.3	Incidence and distribution of small module coinage of Anastasius I	183			
	<i>a. Distribution in Israel</i>	183			
	<i>b. Distribution in other regions</i>	185			
3.2.4	The use of punchmarks	189			
	<i>a. Typology and significance of punchmarking</i>	189			
	<i>b. Geographical distribution and significance of punchmarking</i>	194			
3.3	Justin I (518-527)	197			
	3.3.1 General remarks	197			
	3.3.2 Gold coinage	197			
	3.3.3 Copper coinage	198			
	3.3.4 Patterns of circulation	203			
3.4	Justinian I (527-565)	205			
	3.4.1 Major historical events during his reign	205			
	3.4.2 General remarks on coinage	209			
	3.4.3 Gold coinage	211			
	3.4.4 Copper coinage	214			
	<i>a. Undated series</i>	216			
	<i>b. Dated series</i>	220			
	3.4.5 Eastern and Italian <i>Nummi</i>	227			
	3.4.6 Justinianic <i>nummi</i> minted in Carthage	230			
	<i>a. Definition and background</i>	230			
	<i>b. Types of nummi found in Israel in chronological order</i>	233			
	3.4.7 The low frequency of heavy dated <i>folles</i> in coin finds	247			
	<i>a. Inconvenience for daily use due to large weight and size</i>	248			
	<i>b. Rapid withdrawal from circulation and re-melting</i>	248			
	<i>c. Appointment and relocation of the limitanei troops</i>	249			
	<i>d. Geographical considerations regarding currency distribution</i>	250			
	<i>e. Implications of the bubonic plague</i>	244			
	3.4.8 Numismatic consequences of the earthquake of 551	256			
			3.4.9	The disappearance of <i>nummi</i> from circulation	258
			3.5	Justin II (565-578)	260
				3.5.1 General remarks	260
				3.5.2 Gold coinage	261
				3.5.3 Copper coinage	263
				3.5.4 Patterns of circulation	266
			3.6	Tiberius II (578-582)	272
				3.6.1 General remarks	272
				3.6.2 Gold coinage	273
				3.6.3 Copper coinage	274
				3.6.4 Patterns of circulation	276
			3.7	Maurice Tiberius (582-602)	278
				3.7.1 General remarks	278
				3.7.2 Gold coinage	279
				3.7.3 Copper coinage	281
				3.7.4 Patterns of circulation	287
			3.8	The problem of small change and the production of local imitations	290
				3.8.1 The <i>Pentanummia</i>	291
				<i>a. Official issues</i>	291
				<i>b. Typology of the imitations</i>	292
				<i>c. Date of issue</i>	293
				<i>d. Place of issue and geographical distribution</i>	295
				3.8.2 The <i>Dodecanummia</i>	297
				<i>a. Geographical distribution</i>	298
				<i>b. The official dodecanummia</i>	299
				<i>c. Typology of imitations</i>	300
				<i>d. Place of issue</i>	304
				<i>e. Date of issue</i>	306
			3.9	Foreign Coinage	307
				3.9.1 Sasanian coinage	307
				3.9.2 Vandalic coinage minted in Carthage	309
				<i>a. Nummi of the Vandal kings (496-533)</i>	311
				<i>b. Anonymous Vandalic nummi</i>	315
				3.9.3 Ostrogothic coinage	322
			3.10	Hoard evidence	327
				3.10.1 Gold hoards	338
				3.10.2 Mixed hoards	333
				3.10.3 Copper hoards	335
				<i>a. Hoards of folles</i>	335
				<i>b. Hoards of minimi</i>	340
				<i>c. Hoards of mixed denominations</i>	341

3.11	Coin Circulation in the sixth century from other regions in the eastern Mediterranean	344	<i>a. Hoards sealed not before 602</i>	425
3.11.1	Jordan	345	<i>b. Hoards sealed with coins of Phocas</i>	426
3.11.2	Lebanon and Syria	345	<i>c. Hoards sealed by issues of the Rebellion of the Heraclii</i>	426
3.11.3	Turkey	346	<i>d. Hoards sealed by issues of Heraclius to 614</i>	427
3.11.4	Greece and the Balkans	347	4.5.2 Hoards related to the last decade of Heraclius' reign	429
3.12	Summary and Conclusions	349	4.6 Coin circulation in other regions of the eastern Mediterranean	436
PART 4			4.6.1 Syria and Lebanon	436
THE FIRST HALF OF THE SEVENTH CENTURY			4.6.2 Jordan	437
4.1	General character of the numismatic evidence	356	4.6.3 Egypt	438
4.2	Phocas (602-610)	360	4.6.4 Turkey	438
4.2.1	Major historical events during his reign	360	4.6.5 Greece and Balkans	439
4.2.2	General remarks on coinage	366	4.7 Summary and conclusions	441
4.2.3	Gold coinage	361	PART 5	
4.2.4	Copper coinage	364	CONCLUSIONS	
4.2.5	Patterns of circulation	367	5.1 Numismatic profiles of the sites	448
4.3	Heraclius (610-640)	369	5.2 Final conclusions	456
4.3.1	Major historical events during his reign	369	Appendix A	
4.3.2	Coinage during the rebellion of the Heraclii	371	List of Hoards	463
4.3.3	General remarks on imperial coinage	371	Appendix B	
4.3.4	Gold coinage	375	Provenance of Coins in our Database	481
<i>a. Class I (dated to 610-613)</i>		379	Appendix C	
<i>b. Class II (dated to 613-629)</i>		380	Suggested Dates for Coin Types	493
<i>c. Class III (dated to 629-631)</i>		380	List of Figures	497
<i>d. Class IV (dated to 632-641)</i>		381	List of Tables	504
4.3.5	Copper coinage	382	List of Maps	507
<i>a. Typology of the mint of Constantinople</i>		383	Bibliography	509
<i>b. Typology of other mints</i>		386	Index	543
<i>b. Syrian imitations (c.610-630)</i>		392		
<i>c. Clipped copper coins</i>		394		
<i>d. Overstriking</i>		396		
4.3.6	Countermarking	397		
4.3.7	The Jerusalem mint	411		
4.3.8	Patterns of circulation	415		
4.4	<i>Graffiti</i> on gold coins	420		
4.5	Hoard evidence	422		
4.5.1	Hoards related to the Persian invasion (c.610-614)	423		